

# Fundamentals of Data Analysis: Assignment #1

Deadline: 10/14/2003 (Tuesday)

Please post to the mailbox next to the IS management office (2<sup>nd</sup> floor of IS building)

1. **Suppose that a researchers tries to examine the effect of “years of experience” on the annual income of Japanese female financial analyst. Answer whether each of the following quantities is “variable” or “constant”.**
  - a. sex
  - b. annual income
  - c. nationality
  - d. profession
  - e. years of experience
  
2. **Choose the most appropriate levels of measurements for the following quantities, from “nominal level”, “ordinal level”, “interval level”, and “ratio level”. Please write the reason why you choose them, together.**
  - a. species of flowers
  - b. points of TOEFL test
  - c. speed of five horses in a 1000m race, as measured by the horses order of finish.
  - d. temperature of hot water, as measured by degrees in Celsius
  - e. luminance of CRT monitor
  
3. **Download the file “data01.txt” on the homepage, and analyze the “points” data (ignore the other terms, such as “department”), following the steps below.**
  - a. Construct a frequency distribution and a relative frequency distribution when the width of categories is 50. Set the lower bound of each category multiples of 50.
  - b. Draw a histogram and a graph of accumulated frequency distribution, based on the result of the above question.
  - c. Calculate the percentile rank of data #1, using the accumulated relative frequency distribution.
  - d. Calculate the 50th percentile point, using the accumulated relative frequency distribution.
  - e. Which does this distribution have, positive skewness or negative skewness ?
  - f. Is this distribution unimodal ?
  - g. Calculate “mean”, “variance” and “standard deviation”, based on the original data.
  - h. Calculate “mean”, “variance” and “standard deviation”, based on the frequency distribution.
  
4. **Please feel free to write your comments and requests on this lecture (if any).**